**Осень 2024-2025**

**Базовый уровень**

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Monologue on *TRAVEL*

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| ***You are going to give a talk about TRAVEL.*** | The text of the monologue | Vocabulary,  Grammar,  Linking Words and Phrases |
| **Step 1. Introduction**  1. Start with a hook sentence that will attract the listener’s attention (a quote, a proverb, etc.).  2. Lead your speech steadily to the main part of your talk.  3. The introduction may consist of 3 - 6 sentences. | Traveling by plane, train, or boat is exciting because it gives us new experiences and memories. In addition, it helps us experience different cultures and become more independent. Traveling can change our lives in many ways, and it is an important part of learning about the world around us. Today, I want to describe a journey about why people go on trips, share some tips for travelers, and explain the difference between tourists and explorers. Finally, I’ll add my own idea on how to make traveling even more interesting. | Traveling by plane, train, or boat;  experience different cultures;  become more independent;  to describe a journey;  go on trips;  tourists;  explorers;  In addition;  Finally; |
| **Step 2. Tourism and Travelling**  2.1. Speak about the difference between tourism and travel, the reasons for travelling. How important are the different reasons, do you think?  2.2. Speak about travel tips for someone visiting or coming to live/work in your country. What are the most important ones? | To begin with, tourism and travel are not exactly the same. Tourism is mostly about visiting famous places, while travel can mean exploring less-known areas and understanding different cultures. People may travel for pleasure, for work, or just to discover new places. Each reason for traveling is important because it opens up our minds and allows us to learn new things.  For example, if someone were to visit (бирюзовый, условное наклонение 2-го типа) my country, I would give them a few tips. Firstly, they should read about local laws and customs to avoid misunderstandings and show respect. Additionally, it’s wise to obtain comprehensive travel insurance for safety. This way, if something unexpected happens, they will be protected. Also, it’s best to travel light and be careful with valuables. When people travel light, they can move around more easily and enjoy their trips without too much baggage. | travel for pleasure;  discover new places;  reason for traveling;  read about local laws and customs;  to obtain comprehensive travel insurance;  to travel light;  To begin with;  Firstly;  Additionally;  Also;  if someone were to visit my country (условное наклонение 2-го типа); |
| **Step 3. Explorers**  3.1. How is a traveller different from an explorer?  3.2. Speak about a famous explorer, his/her greatest achievement. | There’s a difference between travelers and explorers. A traveler is someone who visits new places for fun or to learn new skills. While an explorer goes on difficult journeys, often discovering unknown areas. Explorers face many challenges, and their work is very important for science and understanding our world.  For instance, Jacques Cousteau was a famous undersea explorer who worked hard to protect ocean life. He is known for his amazing underwater films and helping people understand the ocean better. His greatest achievement was making people care about the ocean and its creatures. Because of his efforts, we now know much more about life underwater. Cousteau’s documentaries inspired many people to take action and protect our oceans. He believed that everyone should paddle their own canoe when it comes to conservation. His passion for the sea encouraged a whole generation to explore the underwater world. If we follow his example, we can also protect the environment and inspire others. | learn new skills;  journeys;  undersea explorer;  to protect ocean life;  paddle their own canoe;  For instance;  Because of;  He is known for his amazing underwater films (страдательный залог);  He believed that everyone should paddle their own canoe (согласование времен в косвенной речи);  If we follow his example (условное наклонение 1-го типа);  we can also protect the environment and inspire others(модальные глаголы для выражения умозаключения); |
| **Step 4. CREATIVE THINKING**  Introduce your own extra idea(s) on travelling that hasn’t/haven’t been mentioned before. Justify your choice. | Another idea to make traveling more exciting would be to keep a diary or write down memories. This way, you can remember your best experiences and even describe the journey to friends and family. Keeping a diary also allows you to reflect on your travels and learn from them. You can write about the things you enjoyed, the people you met, and even the challenges you faced. This can help you grow as a person and appreciate your experiences more. | to keep a diary;  describe the journey; |
| **Step 5. Conclusion**  Summarise the ideas of steps 2, 3, 4. | To sum up, tourism and travel are great ways to explore the world, and we should respect each place’s customs when visiting. Famous explorers , like Cousteau, show us the importance of going beyond just visiting — they inspire us to learn and protect nature. Moreover  , keeping memories of our trips helps us value each journey even more. Traveling is not just about seeing new places; it is also about learning and growing as individuals. | To sum up;  Moreover; |

*Active Vocabulary: 20, Grammar Structures: 5, Linkers: 10. Total: 548 words.*